NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

 $\frac{\text{CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS}}{\text{AND}} \\ \underline{\text{INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT}}$

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

$\frac{\text{THE COMMUNITY FOUNDATION OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.}}{\text{AND SUBSIDIARIES}}$

(A TENNESSEE NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPORATION)

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <u>AND</u> INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Directors
The Community Foundation of Middle Tennessee, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Nashville, Tennessee

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

OPINION

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of The Community Foundation of Middle Tennessee, Inc. and Subsidiaries (collectively, the "Foundation"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of The Community Foundation of Middle Tennessee, Inc. and Subsidiaries as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, internal omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

OTHER REPORTING REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 28, 2023 on our consideration of the Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. The report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Nashville, Tennessee September 28, 2023

naltCPAs PLLC

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 42,491,012	\$ 43,198,230
Other receivables	403,031	337,590
Investments	434,725,184	493,950,591
Beneficial interest in lead trusts	67,928,170	74,889,185
Property and equipment - at cost, less accumulated depreciation	17,538,565	9,738,557
1 toporty and equipment—at cost, less accumulated depreciation	17,550,505	<u> </u>
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 563,085,962	\$ 622,114,153
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,176,024	\$ 54,097
Grants payable	460,815	42,667
Deferred revenue	28,371	16,000
Note payable	7,500,000	-
Agency funds liability	14,168,406	16,340,106
TOTAL LIABILITIES	23,333,616	16,452,870
NET ASSETS		
Without donor restrictions:		
Board-directed	25,854,260	23,727,212
Field-of-interest	92,030,547	107,914,677
Designated	38,152,815	46,280,977
Scholarship	19,542,677	22,956,678
Donor-advised	294,173,941	327,351,405
Total net assets without donor restrictions	469,754,240	528,230,949
With donor restrictions:		
Charitable lead trusts	67,928,170	74,889,185
Certain bequests	2,069,936	2,541,149
2		
Total net assets with donor restrictions	69,998,106	77,430,334
TOTAL NET ASSETS	539,752,346	605,661,283
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 563,085,962	\$ 622,114,153

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

				2022						2021	
	N	ET ASSETS	NET ASSETS			N	ET ASSETS	NET ASSETS			
	WIT	HOUT DONOR	WI	TH DONOR			WIT	HOUT DONOR	WIT	TH DONOR	
	RE	ESTRICTIONS	RES	STRICTIONS		TOTAL	RE	STRICTIONS	RES'	TRICTIONS	TOTAL
SUPPORT AND REVENUE											
Contributions	\$	47,780,207	\$	46,348	\$	47,826,555	\$	68,991,680	\$	- \$	68,991,680
In-kind contributions		974,918		-		974,918		73,407		-	73,407
Government grants		8,862,058		-		8,862,058		12,646,990		-	12,646,990
Fundraising events		2,266,965		-		2,266,965		1,324,778		-	1,324,778
Less: direct benefits to donors		(349,697)		-		(349,697)		(282,839)		-	(282,839)
Investment income (loss), net		(53,887,781)		(334,760)		(54,222,541)		49,802,516		263,256	50,065,772
Change in value of split-interest gifts		-		(770,531)		(770,531)		-		2,485,429	2,485,429
Other		126,658		-		126,658		89,100		-	89,100
Net assets released resulting from											
satisfaction of donor restrictions		6,373,285		(6,373,285)				6,571,931		(6,571,931)	<u>-</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE		12,146,613		(7,432,228)		4,714,385		139,217,563		(3,823,246)	135,394,317
EXPENSES											
Program services		65,026,199		-		65,026,199		72,751,155		-	72,751,155
Supporting services:		, ,				, ,		, ,			, ,
Management and general		2,065,917		-		2,065,917		1,738,809		_	1,738,809
Fundraising		3,531,206				3,531,206		2,919,116		<u> </u>	2,919,116
TOTAL EXPENSES		70,623,322		<u> </u>		70,623,322		77,409,080		<u> </u>	77,409,080
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		(58,476,709)		(7,432,228)		(65,908,937)		61,808,483		(3,823,246)	57,985,237
NET ASSETS:											
Beginning of year		528,230,949		77,430,334		605,661,283		466,422,466		81,253,580	547,676,046
End of year	\$	469,754,240	\$	69,998,106	\$	539,752,346	\$	528,230,949	\$	77,430,334 \$	605,661,283

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	2022							 2021							
			SUPPORTING SERVICES							SUPPORTING SERVICES					
		PROGRAM SERVICES		NAGEMENT AND GENERAL	FUN	DRAISING		TOTAL NCTIONAL EXPENSES	 PROGRAM SERVICES		NAGEMENT AND GENERAL	FUNI	DRAISING		TOTAL NCTIONAL XPENSES
Grants	\$	62,096,687	\$	-	\$	-	\$	62,096,687	\$ 70,285,303	\$	-	\$	_	\$	70,285,303
Compensation		1,538,734		946,914		1,459,825		3,945,473	1,423,562		876,038		1,350,559		3,650,159
Other employee benefits		236,856		145,758		224,710		607,324	222,025		136,631		210,639		569,295
Payroll taxes		111,060		68,344		105,364		284,768	100,519		61,858		95,365		257,742
Events and meetings		· -		8,111		802,958		811,069	, <u>-</u>		5,678		562,075		567,753
Professional fees		238,210		231,204		231,204		700,618	194,364		188,647		188,647		571,658
Marketing		199,027		193,173		193,173		585,373	156,559		151,954		151,954		460,467
Office expenses		72,963		70,818		70,818		214,599	87,993		85,405		85,405		258,803
Information technology		215,463		209,126		209,126		633,715	83,296		80,846		80,846		244,988
Bank and credit card fees		34,750		33,729		33,729		102,208	53,074		51,513		51,513		156,100
Professional development		41,797		9,288		41,797		92,882	30,492		6,776		30,492		67,760
Insurance coverage		26,009		25,244		25,244		76,497	25,271		24,528		24,528		74,327
Depreciation		12,346		11,984		11,984		36,314	17,057		16,554		16,554		50,165
In-kind professional services		22,412		21,753		21,753		65,918	24,959		24,224		24,224		73,407
Membership and subscriptions		16,393		15,911		15,911		48,215	13,568		13,169		13,169		39,906
Building expenses and maintenance		59,882		30,506		22,597		112,985	28,390		14,463		10,713		53,566
Business and auction sales taxes		-		· -		6,039		6,039	, <u>-</u>		-		1,442		1,442
Gift cards and gifts		2,520		280		11,200		14,000	4,723		525		20,991		26,239
Interest expense		45,101		43,774		43,774		132,649	-		-		-		-
Indirect expenses		55,989		-		-		55,989	-		-		-		-
Fundraising events:															
Food and beverages		-		-		149,988		149,988	-		-		101,037		101,037
Venue rental		-		-		151,146		151,146	-		-		144,859		144,859
Entertainment				<u>-</u>		48,563		48,563	 <u>-</u>				36,943		36,943
TOTAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	\$	65,026,199	\$	2,065,917	\$	3,880,903	\$	70,973,019	\$ 72,751,155	\$	1,738,809	\$	3,201,955	\$	77,691,919
Less expenses netted against revenues on the consolidated statements of activities - direct benefits to donors						(349,697)		(349,697)	 				(282,839)		(282,839)
TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED UNDER PROGRAM AND															
SUPPORTING SERVICES	\$	65,026,199	\$	2,065,917	\$	3,531,206	\$	70,623,322	\$ 72,751,155	\$	1,738,809	\$	2,919,116	\$	77,409,080

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	2022	2021
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in net assets	\$ (65,908,937)	\$ 57,985,237
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash (used in)	· · · / / /	· / /
provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	36,314	50,165
Noncash contributions of investments	(10,272,508)	(11,522,091)
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	58,999,857	(41,281,334)
Change in value of split-interest gifts	770,531	(2,485,429)
Noncash contribution of beneficial interest in lead trusts	(46,348)	-
Distributions received from lead trusts	6,236,832	6,421,638
Decrease (increase) in other receivables	(65,441)	59,407
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,121,927	(122,396)
Grants payable	418,148	(1,790,629)
Deferred revenue	12,371	(2,284,270)
Agency funds liability	(2,171,700)	3,945,053
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	55,039,983	(49,009,886)
NET CASH (USED IN) PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(10,868,954)	8,975,351
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchases of property and equipment	(7,836,322)	(1,851,396)
Proceeds from sale of investments	104,994,858	166,003,940
Purchase of investments	(94,496,800)	(171,310,157)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES	2,661,736	(7,157,613)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds on note payable	7,500,000	
NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES	7,500,000	<u>-</u>
(DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH	(707,218)	1,817,738
CASH - BEGINNING OF YEAR	43,198,230	41,380,492
CASH - END OF YEAR	\$ 42,491,012	\$ 43,198,230

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND GENERAL

The Community Foundation of Middle Tennessee, Inc. and Subsidiaries (the "Foundation") is a charitable organization whose purpose is to be a leader, catalyst and resource for philanthropy by building and holding a permanent and growing endowment for the Middle Tennessee community's changing needs and opportunities. The Foundation provides flexible and cost-effective ways for civic-minded individuals, families and companies to contribute to their community. The assets of the Foundation are devoted to charitable uses of a public nature primarily benefiting the residents of Middle Tennessee in fields such as social services, education, health, the environment and the arts.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of The Community Foundation of Middle Tennessee Properties, Nonprofit LLC, a single-member limited liability company formed to hold real estate donated to the Foundation, and Childcare Tennessee, Nonprofit LLC, a single-member limited liability company formed to ensure the accessibility and sustainability of quality childcare programs serving the children and families of Tennessee. There are no significant transactions between the three entities.

The consolidated financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), which require the Foundation to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

Net assets without donor restrictions: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the organization. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Foundation's management and the Board of Directors.

Net assets with donor restrictions: Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Foundation or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the consolidated statements of activities.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Revenue and Support

Contributions are recognized when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give or notification of a beneficial interest is received. A contribution is conditional if an agreement includes a barrier that must be overcome and either a right of return of assets transferred or a right of release of a promisor's obligation to transfer assets exists. The presence of both a barrier and a right of return or right of release indicates that a recipient is not entitled to the contribution until it has overcome the barrier(s) in the agreement. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the barrier(s) in the agreement are overcome.

Donated marketable securities are recorded at their fair value at the date of contribution based on their quoted market price.

Any gifts of equipment, facilities or materials are reported as net assets without donor restrictions unless explicit donor restrictions specify how the assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions as to how the assets are to be used or funds restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are reported as net assets with donor restrictions. Expirations of donor restrictions are recognized when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Grants awarded by federal, state and other sponsors are generally considered nonreciprocal transactions restricted by sponsors for certain purposes. Grant revenue is recognized when the conditions upon which it depends are substantially met, which primarily is when qualifying expenses occur. Payments received in advance of conditions being met are recorded as deferred revenue on the consolidated statements of financial position. Deferred revenue consisted of \$28,371 and \$16,000 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Fundraising event revenues are generated from sponsorships, ticket sales, donations, silent and online auction proceeds and sales of items at events held during the year and revenues are recognized when the events occur, which is the completion of the Foundation's performance obligation. Some of these revenues are comprised of an exchange element based on the value of benefits provided, and a contribution element for the difference between the amount paid and the exchange element.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Investments

Investments are carried at fair value (money market funds and other short-term investments, corporate bonds, equities, government securities, and mutual funds - generally at quoted market prices; investment partnership interests, private equity funds and hedge funds - based on net asset value). Investments in property without a readily determinable fair value are carried at cost. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are recognized currently in the consolidated statements of activities as investment income.

Split-Interest Gifts

A charitable lead trust is an arrangement in which a donor establishes and funds a trust that provides for specific distributions to be made to the Foundation over a specified period. When a gift of this nature is received and the Foundation is not the trustee, a donor-restricted contribution is recognized in the period in which the trust is established. The contribution and related beneficial interest are measured at the present value of the expected future cash inflows, using the interest rate for U.S. Treasury bonds of similar terms at the time the trust is established as the discount rate. The discount rate is revised at each measurement date to reflect current market conditions. Distributions from the trust are reflected as a reduction in the beneficial interest and a reclassification from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions. Accretion of the discount and revaluations of expected future cash flows based on changes in investment returns and discount rates used are recognized as adjustments to the beneficial interest and changes in the value of split-interest gifts in the consolidated statements of activities under net assets with donor restrictions.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at acquisition cost, or at estimated fair value at date of gift, if donated, less accumulated depreciation. The Foundation's policy is to capitalize purchases with a cost of \$10,000 or more and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets (building - 39 years; furniture, fixtures and equipment - 5 to 7 years). When depreciable assets are sold, the cost and related accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts, and any gain or loss is recognized.

Grants Payable

Unconditional promises to give are recognized as grants payable and expenses in the period the grant award is approved by the Foundation.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Agency Funds Liability

The Foundation maintains certain funds to benefit other nonprofit agencies. Such funds are pooled with other funds for investment. A pro-rata share of the investment income or loss and a fee retained by the Foundation are debited or credited to each agency fund each year.

Fair Value Measurements

The Foundation classifies its assets and liabilities measured at fair value based on a hierarchy consisting of: Level 1 (valued using quoted prices from active markets for identical assets), Level 2 (not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available) and Level 3 (valued based on significant unobservable inputs).

An asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

Money market funds, short-term investments and equities - These investments are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual funds are traded.

Corporate bonds, government securities and certain international bond funds - Securities for which quotations are readily available in active markets are valued at the most recent quote in the principal market in which such securities are normally traded. These investments also include securities valued on the basis of information provided by pricing services that employ valuation models reflecting such factors as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, bid/offer data and other relevant elements.

Mutual funds (excluding certain international bond funds included in level 2 valuation hierarchy) - Investments in these funds are valued using the net asset value per unit as quoted in active markets at the valuation date.

Partnership interests and private equity funds - These investments are valued at the Foundation's capital account balance as reported by the fund's general partner. The capital account balance represents the net asset value of the Foundation's share in the fund, which approximates fair value.

Hedge funds - Hedge funds are reported at the net asset value (or its equivalent) of the Foundation's share in the fund as calculated in the fund's audited financial statements, which approximates fair value.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Beneficial interest in lead trusts - The measurement of the Foundation's beneficial interest in charitable lead trusts was determined at the date of the gift and is adjusted annually for the change in present value of the estimated future cash flows. The valuation is based on the term of the trust or the actuarial life expectancy of the donor.

Agency funds liability - The value of the agency funds liability is determined based on the fair value of underlying investments held by the Foundation on behalf of participating agencies.

There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different estimate of fair value at the reporting date.

Program and Supporting Services

The following program and supporting services are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements:

<u>Program Services</u> - includes grants and the cost of activities carried out to fulfill the Foundation's mission to provide support to nonprofit organizations.

Supporting Services

<u>Management and General</u> - relates to the overall direction of the organization. These expenses are not identifiable with a particular program or event or with fundraising but are indispensable to the conduct of those activities and are essential to the organization. Specific activities include organization oversight, business management, recordkeeping, budgeting, financing and other administrative activities.

<u>Fundraising</u> - includes costs of activities directed toward appeals for financial support, including special events. Other activities include creation and distribution of fundraising materials.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Functional Expenses</u>

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the consolidated statements of activities. The consolidated statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Expenses allocated based on estimates of time and effort include compensation, other employee benefits, payroll taxes, professional fees, marketing, professional development, events and meetings, insurance coverage, membership and subscriptions, and gift cards and gifts. Building expenses and maintenance and depreciation are allocated based on a square-footage basis.

Income Taxes

The Foundation qualifies as a not-for-profit organization exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Foundation pays tax on unrelated business income from certain activities. These activities and the related tax were insignificant in 2022 and 2021.

The Foundation files U.S. Federal Form 990 for organizations exempt from income tax and Form 990-T, an exempt organization business income tax return. The Community Foundation of Middle Tennessee Properties, Nonprofit LLC and Childcare Tennessee, Nonprofit LLC are disregarded entities for tax purposes and any activities of the subsidiaries are included in the Form 990 filed by the Foundation. In addition, the Foundation files a Tennessee state income tax return.

Management performs an evaluation of all income tax positions taken or expected to be taken in the course of preparing the Foundation's income tax returns to determine whether the income tax positions meet a "more likely than not" standard of being sustained under examination by the applicable taxing authorities. Management has performed its evaluation of all income tax positions taken on all open income tax returns and has determined that there were no positions taken that do not meet the "more likely than not" standard. Accordingly, there are no provisions for income taxes, penalties or interest receivable or payable relating to uncertain income tax positions in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

The following net assets without donor restrictions classifications are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements:

<u>Board-Directed</u> - The Board of Directors is responsible for approving distributions of income and, where permitted, principal, solely for those charitable purposes established by the Foundation.

<u>Field-of-Interest</u> - The donor may designate a functional area or field of interest, within which specific projects or beneficiaries are selected by the Foundation's Board.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions (Continued)

<u>Designated</u> - Represents funds given by a donor who is committed to a specific charitable organization(s). The Foundation gives the donor assurance that the spirit of the gift is protected, and the assets given are prudently managed.

<u>Scholarship</u> - Scholarships or loans can be provided so that deserving young people can get an education they might not otherwise receive. Through these funds the donor can, for example, specify the schools the young people are to come from or the ones they are to attend.

<u>Donor-Advised</u> - The donor has the privilege of making recommendations relating to distributions. Such recommendations are taken into consideration by the Board when grants are decided upon but are advisory only and non-binding.

The Foundation has the ultimate authority and control over all net assets of these funds, and income derived therefrom (variance power), for the charitable purposes of the Foundation; therefore, the net assets of the above funds are classified as net assets without donor restrictions.

All funds can be created with a minimum gift of \$5,000, except Scholarship Funds, which have a \$10,000 minimum gift.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

The following net assets with donor-restriction classifications are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements:

<u>Charitable Lead Trusts</u> - Donors establish and fund a trust with specific distributions to be made to the Foundation over a specified period based on the provisions outlined in the trust agreements. Upon termination of a trust, the remainder of the trust assets is paid to the donor or to beneficiaries designated by the donor.

<u>Certain Bequests</u> - Donors stipulate that the principal is to be invested in perpetuity by the Foundation. Income from the invested funds may be restricted to a specific field of interest and, therefore, is classified as net assets with donor restrictions until applicable restrictions are met.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the prior year consolidated financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation. Such reclassifications had no effect on the change in net assets as previously reported.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Donated Goods and Services and In-Kind Contributions

Donated facilities and materials are recorded as gifts in the period received at fair value if there is an objective and measurable basis for determining such value.

Donated services are recognized if they create or enhance nonfinancial assets or the donated service requires specialized skills, were performed by a donor who possesses such skills, and would have been purchased by the Foundation if not donated. Such services are recognized at fair value as support and expense in the period the services are performed and primarily include professional services.

A number of unpaid volunteers have made significant contributions of their time to assist the Foundation in implementing various programs. The value of contributed time is not reflected in these statements since it is not susceptible to objective measurement or valuation.

Use of Estimates in the Preparation of Consolidated Financial Statements

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

New Pronouncement

In September 2020, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2020-07, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets, which requires a not-for-profit entity to present contributed nonfinancial assets in the statements of activities as a line item that is separate from contributions of cash or other financial assets. ASU 2020-07 also requires additional qualitative and quantitative disclosures about contributed nonfinancial assets received, disaggregated by category. This ASU is effective for the Foundation beginning on January 1, 2022 and did not result in a significant change to the consolidated financial statements.

Events Occurring After Reporting Date

The Foundation has evaluated events and transactions that occurred between December 31, 2022 and September 28, 2023, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued, for possible recognition or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 3 - AVAILABILITY AND LIQUIDITY

The following represents the Foundation's financial assets available for general expenditures at December 31:

December 31.	2022	2021
Financial assets at year end:		
Cash	\$ 42,491,012	\$ 43,198,230
Other receivables	403,031	337,590
Investments	434,725,184	493,950,591
Total financial assets	477,619,227	537,486,411
Less amounts not available to be used for		
general expenditures within one year:		
Agency funds liability	(14,168,406)	(16,340,106)
Assets limited to use:		
Field-of-interest	(92,030,547)	(107,914,677)
Designated	(38,152,815)	(46,280,977)
Scholarship	(19,542,677)	(22,956,678)
Donor-advised	(294,173,941)	(327,351,405)
Certain bequests	(2,069,936)	(2,541,149)
Financial assets not available to be used for		
general expenditures within one year	(460,138,322)	(523,384,992)
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures	¢ 17 400 005	¢ 14 101 410
over the next twelve months	\$ 17,480,905	\$ 14,101,419

Included in amounts restricted by donor with time or purpose restrictions are the Foundation's bequests. Income from the donor-restricted bequests are subject to an annual spending rate of approximately 5% as described in Note 11. Donor-restricted bequests are not available for general expenditure.

General expenditures do not include amounts to be given as grants.

As part of the Foundation's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. Surplus cash from the prior year is invested in a reserve account.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 4 - CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK

The Foundation maintains cash balances at financial institutions whose accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to statutory limits. The Foundation's cash balances generally exceed statutory limits. The Foundation has not experienced any losses in such accounts and management considers this to be a normal business risk.

The Foundation also maintains investment balances at various brokerage and investment companies. These investments consist of money market funds and other short-term investments, various mutual funds, stocks, bonds and alternative investments. Generally, they are not insured by the FDIC or any other government agency and are subject to investment risk, including the risk of loss of principal. Investors are provided limited protection by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"), a nonprofit membership corporation funded by its member securities broker dealers. SIPC covers investor losses, in some cases, attributable to bankruptcy or fraudulent practices of brokerage firms up to \$500,000 per broker (including \$250,000 of cash).

NOTE 5 - INVESTMENTS

Foundation investments are generally pooled. Segregated accounts are created at the Foundation's discretion, generally at the request of the donor or due to the nature of the gift.

Investments consisted of the following as of December 31:

	2022	2021
Investments at fair value		
Money market funds and other short-term investments	\$ 23,782,723	\$ 21,788,982
Corporate bonds	36,108,947	22,677,229
Equities	82,523,611	111,798,343
Government securities	1,327,550	20,541,683
Mutual funds	108,063,968	155,865,652
Alternative investments	181,963,201	161,232,518
	433,770,000	493,904,407
Investments at cost		
Property	955,184	46,184
	\$ 434,725,184	\$493,950,591

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 6 - CHARITABLE LEAD TRUSTS

The Foundation is named beneficiary of various irrevocable charitable lead trusts. The Foundation is not the trustee and does not exercise control over the trusts' assets; therefore, the Foundation recognizes a receivable for its beneficial interest in those assets in the period the trust is created, with a corresponding credit to contributions with donor restrictions, based on the present value of the expected future cash inflows. The trust instruments provide for distributions to be made to the Foundation in amounts ranging from four to twenty-one percent of the trust assets each year for periods of two years or more. Total cash distributions received by the Foundation from these trusts amounted to \$6,236,832 and \$6,421,638 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

NOTE 7 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consisted of the following as of December 31:

	 2022	 2021
Land	\$ 6,917,030	\$ 6,917,030
Building	656,900	656,900
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	502,376	246,416
Construction in progress	 10,017,697	 2,478,243
	18,094,003	10,298,589
Less accumulated depreciation	 (555,438)	 (560,032)
	\$ 17,538,565	\$ 9,738,557

Depreciation expense recognized on property and equipment amounted to \$36,314 and \$50,165 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Construction in progress at December 31, 2022 pertains to the construction of a new office building and the required renovations to the new office. The project was completed in April 2023, with a total cost of approximately \$10,865,000.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 8 - EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN

The Foundation has a Simplified Employee Pension Plan covering eligible employees age 21 years or older who have been employed by the Foundation for at least one year and received more than \$300 of compensation during the plan year. The Foundation contributed approximately \$101,000 and \$84,000 to the plan during 2022 and 2021, respectively.

NOTE 9 - NOTE PAYABLE

In March 2022, the Foundation entered into a credit arrangement with a bank for the purpose of financing the construction of the new facility. The agreement includes both a line of credit facility and a term loan.

The line of credit facility is a non-revolving line of credit agreement with a commitment of up to \$7,500,000. The agreement expires in February 2024 and bears interest at the Bloomberg Short-Term Bank Yield Daily Floating Rate plus 0.4%. The agreement is due in monthly installments of the outstanding amount as February 28, 2024 divided by 240 on the first day of the month starting March 1, 2023. On March 1, 2032, the remaining principal and interest is due. There were no borrowings outstanding under the line of credit at December 31, 2022. Subsequent to year end, the Foundation borrowed approximately \$7,500,000 under this line of credit to assist with financing the construction of the new facility. On September 14, 2023, the line of credit was reduced to \$2,000,000.

The term loan agreement is in the amount of \$7,500,000 and bears interest at a fixed rate of 2.19%. The term loan is due in interest only payments until March 2024. Commencing March 2024, the term loan is due in monthly principal installments of \$31,250 until March 2032 when the remaining principal balance is due in full. The principal outstanding balance of the term loan as of December 31, 2022 was \$7,500,000.

The credit arrangement requires the Foundation to meet certain financial covenants. As of December 31, 2022, the Foundation was in compliance with its covenants.

Future principal maturities of the term loan are as follows:

Year Ending December 31,

2024	\$ 312,500
2025	375,000
2026	375,000
2027 and thereafter	 6,437,500
	\$ 7,500,000

Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2022 totaled \$132,649.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 10 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The following table sets forth the Foundation's major categories of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis, by level within the fair value hierarchy, as of December 31:

	Fair	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
2022	Value	Inputs	Inputs	Inputs
Financial Assets:				
Investments:				
Money market funds and other				
short-term investments	\$ 23,782,723	\$ 23,782,723	\$ -	\$ -
Corporate bonds	36,108,947	-	36,108,947	-
Equities:				
Basic materials	1,461,149	1,461,149	-	-
Communication services	2,269,409	2,269,409	-	-
Consumer defensive	3,504,530	3,504,530	-	-
Consumer cyclical	11,622,541	11,622,541	-	-
Consumer goods	1,374,835	1,374,835	-	-
Energy	2,543,952	2,543,952	-	-
Financial	10,651,959	10,651,959	-	-
Healthcare	14,229,759	14,229,759	-	-
Industrial goods	11,870,438	11,870,438	-	-
Real Estate	1,158,246	1,158,246	-	-
Technology	20,389,740	20,389,740	-	-
Utilities	1,433,453	1,433,453	-	-
Other	13,600	13,600	-	-
Government securities	1,327,550	-	1,327,550	-
Mutual funds:				
Domestic equity funds	39,482,753	39,482,753	-	-
Domestic bond funds	1,809,060	1,809,060	-	-
International equity funds	25,539,245	25,539,245	-	-
International bond funds	40,479,329	131,734	40,347,595	-
Other	753,581	753,581	-	-
Total investments in the fair				
value hierarchy	251,806,799	174,022,707	77,784,092	
Partnership interests	67,837,506			
Private equity	8,806,713			
Hedge funds	105,318,982			
Total investments measured at				
net asset value (a)	181,963,201			
Total investments at fair value	433,770,000	174,022,707	77,784,092	-
Beneficial interest in lead trusts	67,928,170		67,928,170	
Total Financial Assets	\$501,698,170	\$174,022,707	\$145,712,262	\$ -
Financial Liabilities:				
Agency funds liability	<u>\$ (14,168,406)</u>	\$ -	\$ (14,168,406)	\$ -

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 10 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

2021	Fair Value	Level 1 Inputs	Level 2 Inputs	Level 3 Inputs
Financial Assets:				
Investments:				
Money market funds and other				
short-term investments	\$ 21,788,982	\$ 21,788,982	\$ -	\$ -
Corporate bonds	22,677,229	-	22,677,229	-
Equities:				
Basic materials	1,816,186	1,816,186	-	-
Communication services	4,687,012	4,687,012	-	-
Consumer defensive	4,523,525	4,523,525	-	-
Consumer cyclical	14,993,138	14,993,138	-	-
Consumer goods	2,041,896	2,041,896		
Energy	1,943,963	1,943,963	-	-
Financial	14,834,615	14,834,615	-	-
Healthcare	14,908,198	14,908,198	-	-
Industrial goods	13,893,868	13,893,868	-	-
Real Estate	1,632,729	1,632,729	-	-
Technology	33,332,257	33,332,257	-	-
Utilities	1,083,354	1,083,354	-	-
Other	2,107,602	2,107,602	-	-
Government securities	20,541,683	-	20,541,683	-
Mutual funds:				
Domestic equity funds	44,136,297	44,136,297	-	-
Domestic bond funds	5,228,624	5,228,624	-	-
International equity funds	58,759,175	58,759,175	-	-
International bond funds	45,911,156	879,235	45,031,921	-
Other	1,830,400	1,830,400		
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	332,671,889	244,421,056	88,250,833	_
Partnership interests	43,261,143			
Private equity	9,564,117			
Hedge funds	108,407,258			
Total investments measured at	100,107,230			
net asset value (a)	161,232,518			
Total investments at fair value	493,904,407	244,421,056	88,250,833	_
Beneficial interest in lead trusts	74,889,185	211,121,030	74,889,185	
Total Financial Assets	\$568,793,592	\$244,421,056	\$163,140,018	\$ -
Financial Liabilities:	Ψ 5 0 0 , 1 7 5 , 5 7 2	Ψ211,121,030	ψ 102,170,010	Ψ
Agency funds liability	\$ (16,340,106)	\$ -	\$ (16,340,106)	\$ -

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 10 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

(a) In accordance with Accounting Standards Codification Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or the equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the investments at fair value presented in Note 5.

Fair value of investments in certain entities that calculate net asset value per share (or its equivalent) are as follows:

	 Fair Value 2022	_	Fair Value 2021		Unfunded mmitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice	
Partnership interests	\$ 67,837,506	\$	43,261,143	\$	2,705,288	monthly, quarterly, bi-annually	30-180 days	
Private equity	\$ 8,806,713	\$	9,564,117	\$	5,051,249	daily, quarterly, bi-annually	30-90 days	
Hedge funds	\$ 105,318,982	\$	108,407,258	\$	-	quarterly, annually	30-90 days	

A summary of the investment strategies for significant investments follows:

Partnership interests

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$9,720,000 in 2022 (\$9,777,000 in 2021) in Davidson Kempner Institutional Partners, L.P. The investment objective of the fund is to achieve capital appreciation through event-driven investments which seek to exploit situations in which announced or anticipated events create inefficiencies in the pricing of investments.

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$3,721,000 in 2022 (\$4,086,000 in 2021) in Whiteoak Capital Partners. The investment objective of the fund is the earning of substantial current income by lending and investing in a diversified portfolio of fixed income securities.

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$10,289,000 in 2022 (\$7,678,000 in 2021) in American Strategic Value Realty Fund. The investment objective of the fund is to offer institutional investors the opportunity to participate in a real estate investment strategy that targets enhanced yield and value-added return opportunities, with a secondary goal of diversification to reduce overall investment risk.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 10 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Partnership interests (continued)

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$9,172,000 in 2022 (\$8,546,000 in 2021) in Intercontinental Real Estate Corporation. The investment objective of the fund is to invest in a pool of real estate assets that are diversified by geography and property type, with a focus on yield-driven investments and value-added investments.

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$6,989,000 in 2022 (\$8,492,000 in 2021) in Pointer Offshore, Ltd. The investment objective of the fund is to trade and invest in various securities, private investment companies and other investments.

Private equity funds

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$1,991,000 in 2022 (\$2,296,000 in 2021) in Strategic Value Special Situations Feeder Fund III, L.P. The investment objective of the fund is to generate capital appreciation through global investments in a range of distressed financial and other assets.

Hedge funds

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$73,266,000 in 2022 (\$75,195,000 in 2021) in Courage Special Situations Offshore Fund, Ltd. The investment objective of the fund is to achieve significant capital gains while minimizing risks associated with the broad security markets. The fund invests in a master fund which employs an investment strategy that focuses on event-driven, special situations and value-oriented investment opportunities.

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$16,116,000 in 2022 (\$21,534,000 in 2021) in Courage Credit Opportunities Offshore Fund IV, L.P. The investment objective of the fund is to achieve investment returns while emphasizing distressed investments in financially troubled companies, including those of companies that may be or have become involved in reorganization or bankruptcy proceedings.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 10 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Hedge Funds (continued)

The Foundation holds an investment with a fair value of approximately \$10,434,000 in 2022 (\$10,493,000 in 2021) in Ironwood Institutional Multi-Strategy Fund LLC. The investment objective of the fund is capital appreciation with limited variability of returns.

In addition to the above funds, the Foundation invests in approximately 41 other investments in certain entities that calculate net asset value per share or its equivalent (ranging in value up to approximately \$2,000,000) which engage in multi-strategy approaches for both domestic and international investments in public and private companies and other objectives.

Estimated Fair Value of Other Financial Instruments

The Foundation estimates that the fair value of all other financial instruments at December 31, 2022 and 2021, does not differ materially from the aggregate carrying value of its financial instruments recorded in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position. The estimated fair value amounts have been determined by the Foundation using available market information and appropriate valuation methodologies.

NOTE 11 - CERTAIN BEQUESTS

The Foundation's endowment consists of five permanently restricted bequests for donor-restricted funds established for a variety of purposes including support for public education, the acquisition of affordable housing, children, animals and the performing arts. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. The Foundation's donor-restricted endowment funds are subject to the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of 2006 ("UPMIFA") and the State of Tennessee's State Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("SUPMIFA").

Interpretation of applicable law - The Board of Directors has interpreted UPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation retains in perpetuity (a) the original value of gifts donated to the endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the endowment, and (c) accumulations to the endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. Donor-restricted amounts not retained in perpetuity are subject to appropriation for expenditure by us in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 11 - CERTAIN BEQUESTS (CONTINUED)

In accordance with UPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund
- The purpose of the Foundation and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- General economic conditions
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of the investments
- The investment policies of the Foundation

Spending policy - The Foundation has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year a payout range of 4% to 6% of total fund assets as determined annually by the Investment and Finance Committee. This payout will approximate 5% but may be adjusted by the committee at its sole discretion.

Investment return objective, risk parameters and strategies - The Foundation holds the assets in endowment funds to apply income there, both for long-term development purposes as well as for responding to current and changing charitable needs in Middle Tennessee. These circumstances require a growing asset base as well as a growing annual return on that base and dictate the following general philosophy guiding the Foundation's investments:

- Primary emphasis shall be placed on safety of principal by minimizing risks from either market or credit factors; and
- Moderate growth of principal and total return will be expected consistent with maintaining safety of principal.

The objective of the Foundation's investment management is to earn a real total rate of return averaging at least 4% per annum measured over a full market cycle (usually three to five years). The total fund objective is to compare favorably with the upper end performance (that is, the top 40%) of balanced fund managers, averaged over a full market cycle.

Investments of the Foundation are diversified to prevent adverse effects of any given investment from unduly penalizing the overall portfolio performance. Diversification is interpreted to include different types, characteristics and numbers of investments.

Asset allocation between equities, fixed income instruments and alternative investments is one method of diversification of investments of endowment funds. The portfolio is structured to consist of 40% to 80% equity securities, 60% to 20% fixed income securities, and up to 20% in alternative investment strategies.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 11 - CERTAIN BEQUESTS (CONTINUED)

A schedule of endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of December 31 follows:

		2022	
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Accumulated investment gains Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be maintained	\$ -	\$ 108,019	\$ 108,019
in perpetuity by donor		1,961,917	1,961,917
Total endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 2,069,936	\$ 2,069,936
		2021	
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Accumulated investment gains Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be maintained	\$ -	\$ 579,232	\$ 579,232
in perpetuity by donor		1,961,917	1,961,917
Total endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 2,541,149	\$ 2,541,149

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or SUPMIFA requires the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. Deficiencies total approximately \$68,000 and \$7,000 at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 11 - CERTAIN BEQUESTS (CONTINUED)

A schedule of changes in endowment net assets follows for the years ended December 31:

		2022	
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, January 1, 2022 Investment income Net appreciation (realized and unrealized) Amounts appropriated for expenditure	\$ - - - -	\$ 2,541,149 29,135 (363,894) (136,454)	\$ 2,541,149 29,135 (363,894) (136,454)
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2022	\$ -	\$ 2,069,936	\$ 2,069,936
	2021		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, January 1, 2021 Investment income Net appreciation (realized and unrealized) Amounts appropriated for expenditure	\$ - - - -	\$ 2,428,186 58,920 204,336 (150,293)	\$ 2,428,186 58,920 204,336 (150,293)
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2021	\$ -	\$ 2,541,149	\$ 2,541,149

NOTE 12 - IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Foundation received donated land. The donated land is recorded in the consolidated financial statements as an in-kind contribution at the estimated fair value at the date of receipt, which was approximately \$909,000.

During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Foundation received in-kind contributions in the form of professional services totaling approximately \$66,000 and \$73,400, respectively. Such services are recognized at fair value as support and expense in the period the services are performed.