## TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC.

## **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

(Including Single Audit) May 31, 2022 and 2021

## TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. New York, New York

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Including Single Audit) May 31, 2022 and 2021

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Teach for America, Inc.

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Teach For America, Inc. ("TFA"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Teach For America, Inc. as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Teach For America, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about TFA's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of TFA's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about TFA's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain other procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 7, 2022 on our consideration of the TFA's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of TFA's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering TFA's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Crowe LLP

rome LLP

New York, New York November 7, 2022

### TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION May 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022	<u>2021</u>
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 21,570,587	\$ 55,023,239
Restricted cash (Note 2)	2,018,567	2,015,340
Grants and contracts receivable	4,152,158	3,957,910
Fee for service receivable, net (Note 2)	819,599	589,049
Prepaid expenses and other assets	8,083,881	6,689,682
Contributions receivable, net (Note 4)	29,559,351	30,930,592
Loans receivable from corps members, net (Note 5)	203,026	2,481,005
Investments, at fair value (Note 3)	418,309,013	462,220,239
Fixed assets, net (Note 6)	13,945,031	16,604,118
Total assets	\$ 498,661,213	\$ 580,511,174
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 35,912,688	\$ 41,404,189
Deferred rent payable (Note 12)	9,006,609	9,597,871
Deferred revenue (Note 2)	4,683,729	3,280,121
Other liabilities	44,701	92,616
Total liabilities	49,647,727	54,374,797
Commitment and Contingencies (Notes 7 and 12)		
Net Assets		
Without Donor Restriction	188,152,872	228,623,977
With Donor Restriction (Note 8 and 9)	260,860,614	297,512,400
Total net assets	449,013,486	526,136,377
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 498,661,213	\$ 580,511,174

## TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the year ended May 31, 2022, with comparative totals for 2021

	Without Donor	With Donor	2022	2021
	Restriction	Restriction	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
REVENUES, GAINS, AND OTHER SUPPORT				
Contributions	\$ 112,834,511	\$ 25,523,185	\$ 138,357,696	\$ 166,121,022
Grants and contracts	45,177,971	-	45,177,971	46,286,184
Fee for service	19,232,875	-	19,232,875	21,656,700
Special events, including related	-	405.000	11,444,721	12,178,378
contributions (Note 2) Interest and dividend income (Note 3)	11,019,721 3,296,581	425,000 3,940,517	7,237,098	6,332,578
Net appreciation in fair value of	3,290,361	3,940,317	7,207,000	0,332,370
investments (Note 3)	(14,377,735)	(17,067,537)	(31,445,272)	124,503,035
Other revenue	6,049,029	912,787	6,961,816	4,970,279
Reclassification of assets (Note 9)	9,951,090	(9,951,090)	-	-
Net assets released from	-	-		
restrictions (Note 8)	40,434,648	(40,434,648)	_	_
Total revenues, gains and				
other support	233,618,691	(36,651,786)	196,966,905	382,048,176
ошен о церен		(00,001,100)		
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Program services				
Corps member recruitment, selection				
and placement	49,560,100	-	49,560,100	49,278,207
Pre-service institute	23,302,829	-	23,302,829	22,602,790
Corps member professional			07.454.754	00 407 704
development and other	97,154,751	-	97,154,751	92,487,794
Alumni affairs	31,229,121		31,229,121	27,721,210
Total program services	201,246,801		201,246,801	192,090,001
Supporting services				
Management and general	43,928,175	-	43,928,175	43,010,905
Fundraising	28,914,820	-	28,914,820	27,108,389
Total supporting services	72,842,995		72,842,995	70,119,294
rotal oupporting controct	12,012,000		12,012,000	7 0,110,201
Total operating expenses	274,089,796	-	274,089,796	262,209,295
Change in not accets	(40.474.405)	(36 651 706)	(77 122 904)	110 929 994
Change in net assets	(40,471,105)	(36,651,786)	(77,122,891)	119,838,881
Net assets, beginning of year	228,623,977	297,512,400	526,136,377	406,297,496
Net assets, end of year	\$ 188,152,872	\$ 260,860,614	\$ 449,013,486	\$ 526,136,377

### TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the year ended May 31, 2021

Without Donor With Donor	2021
	2021
	<u>Total</u>
REVENUES, GAINS, AND OTHER SUPPORT	
	5,121,022
	5,286,184
	1,656,700
Special events, including related	0 170 270
	2,178,378 6,332,578
Net appreciation in fair value of	3,332,370
· ·	4,503,035
	4,970,279
Reclassification of assets (Note 9) 10,592,411 (10,592,411)	-
Net assets released from	
restrictions (Note 8) 41,728,560 (41,728,560)	_
Total revenues, gains and	
-	
other support 321,694,143 60,354,033 382	2,048,176
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Program services	
Corps member recruitment, selection	
and placement 49,278,207 - 49	9,278,207
	2,602,790
Corps member professional	
development and other 92,487,794 - 92	2,487,794
Alumni affairs <u>27,721,210</u> <u>- 27</u>	7,721,210
Total program services 192,090,001 - 192	2,090,001
Supporting services  Agreement and general	2 040 005
	3,010,905
Fundraising <u>27,108,389</u> <u>- 27</u>	7,108,389
Total supporting services 70,119,294 - 70	0,119,294
Total operating expenses <u>262,209,295</u> - <u>262</u>	2,209,295
<b>Change in net assets</b> 59,484,848 60,354,033 119	9,838,881
Change in net assets         59,484,848         60,354,033         119	2,000,001
Net assets, beginning of year 169,139,129 237,158,367 406	6,297,496
Net assets, end of year         \$ 228,623,977         \$ 297,512,400         \$ 526	6,136,377

### TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES For the year ended May 31, 2022

	Program Services						Supporting Services			
			Corps Member							
	Corps Member		Professional							
	Recruitment,		Development		Total	Management		Total		
	Selection and	Pre-Service	and	Alumni	Program	and		Supporting		
	<u>Placement</u>	<u>Institute</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Affairs</u>	Services	<u>General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	Services	<u>Total</u>	
Expenses:										
Personnel expenses	\$ 33,564,391	\$15,325,467	\$ 68,732,018	\$18,354,558	\$ 135,976,434	\$29,007,985	\$23,601,394	\$52,609,379	\$ 188,585,813	
Professional services	2,275,344	969,191	8,693,502	3,084,616	15,022,653	4,821,446	1,696,448	6,517,894	21,540,547	
Travel, meetings and										
subsistence	747,934	285,022	2,142,037	892,440	4,067,433	224,421	462,048	686,469	4,753,902	
Corps member support	8,006,638	5,295,451	2,317,157	2,935,830	18,555,076	27,548	99,865	127,413	18,682,489	
Postage and delivery	60,399	10,090.00	103,257	46,002	219,748	40,486	25,078	65,564	285,312	
Telecommunications	176,986	16,356	920,565	55,085	1,168,992	171,847	80,014	251,861	1,420,853	
Equipment and supplies	1,191,021	455,796	1,772,282	430,123	3,849,222	3,690,502	457,860	4,148,362	7,997,584	
Special events	-	-	24,293	-	24,293	-	901,680	901,680	925,973	
Subscriptions and dues	104,648	73,830	403,272	140,560	722,310	314,604	177,104	491,708	1,214,018	
Grants	-	-	36,700	4,203,000	4,239,700	-	-	-	4,239,700	
Printing, advertising and media	1,201,477	140,381	334,210	133,182	1,809,250	52,904	185,455	238,359	2,047,609	
Occupancy	1,333,182	471,593	9,534,381	659,383	11,998,539	2,218,932	898,765	3,117,697	15,116,236	
Bad debt expense	(2,782)	(1,540)	140,617	(28)	136,267	43,900	(225)	43,675	179,942	
Other	101,192	145,277	485,258	195,327	927,054	115,187	82,487	197,674	1,124,728	
Interest, insurance, and fees	87,060	57,283	276,310	47,079	467,732	503,267	187,128	690,395	1,158,127	
Depreciation and amortization	712,610	58,632	1,238,892	51,964	2,062,098	2,695,146	59,719	2,754,865	4,816,963	
Total	\$ 49,560,100	\$23,302,829	\$ 97,154,751	\$31,229,121	\$ 201,246,801	\$43,928,175	\$28,914,820	\$72,842,995	\$ 274,089,796	

### TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES For the year ended May 31, 2021

	Program Services						Supporting Services			
			Corps Member		_					
	Corps Member		Professional							
	Recruitment,		Development		Total	Management		Total		
	Selection and	Pre-Service	and	Alumni	Program	and		Supporting		
	<u>Placement</u>	<u>Institute</u>	Other	<u>Affairs</u>	Services	General	<u>Fundraising</u>	Services	<u>Total</u>	
Expenses:										
Personnel expenses	\$ 32,123,523	\$ 16,457,439	\$ 65,237,230	\$16,401,342	\$ 130,219,534	\$27,904,224	\$22,563,319	\$50,467,543	\$ 180,687,077	
Restructuring expenses (Note 2)	786,585	402,981	1,597,417	401,607	3,188,590	683,270	552,492	1,235,762	4,424,352	
Professional services	1,740,497	1,579,379	4,861,318	1,507,376	9,688,570	4,455,412	1,833,030	6,288,442	15,977,012	
Travel, meetings and										
subsistence	112,547	100,223	811,009	472,139	1,495,918	69,381	124,875	194,256	1,690,174	
Corps member support	8,721,547	1,068,652	3,342,902	2,836,423	15,969,524	42,967	163,865	206,832	16,176,356	
Postage and delivery	42,366	130,296	143,632	71,152	387,446	34,218	27,984	62,202	449,648	
Telecommunications	214,695	29,295	1,078,784	57,343	1,380,117	212,264	48,923	261,187	1,641,304	
Equipment and supplies	1,134,722	1,844,923	1,983,078	358,151	5,320,874	3,082,832	340,258	3,423,090	8,743,964	
Special events	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,498	18,498	18,498	
Subscriptions and dues	233,467	99,702	337,417	173,820	844,406	410,950	161,129	572,079	1,416,485	
Grants	-	-	51,004	4,265,835	4,316,839	-	31,735	31,735	4,348,574	
Printing, advertising and media	612,009	171,400	235,702	190,946	1,210,057	105,875	208,824	314,699	1,524,756	
Occupancy	2,302,217	487,057	10,466,181	733,946	13,989,401	2,384,144	659,231	3,043,375	17,032,776	
Bad debt expense	361,396	2,455	12,695	2,641	379,187	14,146	3,940	18,086	397,273	
Other	106,621	145,876	422,310	140,348	815,155	54,094	91,574	145,668	960,823	
Interest, insurance, and fees	80,110	40,690	457,154	42,083	620,037	643,931	217,980	861,911	1,481,948	
Depreciation and amortization	705,905	42,422	1,449,961	66,058	2,264,346	2,913,197	60,732	2,973,929	5,238,275	
Total	\$ 49,278,207	\$22,602,790	\$ 92,487,794	\$27,721,210	\$ 192,090,001	\$43,010,905	\$27,108,389	\$70,119,294	\$ 262,209,295	

### TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS For the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022	<u>2021</u>
Cash flows from operating activities	\$ (77.122.891)	Ф 440 020 004
Change in net assets	\$ (77,122,891)	\$ 119,838,881
Adjustment to reconcile decrease in net assets to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	4 946 062	E 220 27E
•	4,816,963	5,238,275
Bad debt expense Forgiveness of loans receivable from corps members	179,942 2,307,344	397,273
Change in allowances for doubtful contributions, fee for service	2,307,344	-
and loans receivable	(420, 472)	(100, 400)
Net depreciation (appreciation) in fair value of investments	(439,472) 31,445,272	(190,400) (124,503,035)
Losses on disposal of fixed assets	128,131	380,356
Contributed investment securities	(6,650,065)	(9,326,219)
Change in present value discount of contributions receivable	(218,780)	(128,480)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	(210,700)	(120,400)
Contributions receivable	1,764,778	11,344,772
Grants and contracts receivable	(194,248)	4,161,952
Fee for service receivable	(231,550)	(94,202)
Prepaid expense and other assets	(1,507,578)	2,225,962
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(5,491,501)	
Deferred rent payable	(5,491,301)	5,815,696 (1,218,698)
Deferred revenue	1,403,608	
Other liabilities	(40,583)	155,805 (216,832)
	<del></del>	
Net cash (used in) provided byoperating activities	(50,441,892)	13,881,106
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from the sale of investments	26,639,890	19,623,651
Purchase of investments	(7,527,099)	(6,332,578)
Purchase of fixed assets	(2,286,007)	(3,786,591)
Loans to corps members	(2,011,119)	(2,982,734)
Repayments of loans from corps members	2,180,907	3,214,920
Net cash provided by investing activities	16,996,572	9,736,668
Cash flows from financing activities		
Standby letter of credit reserve against office space lease	3,227	3,006
Payments on capital lease obligation	(7,332)	(8,664)
Net cash provided by financing activities	(4,105)	(5,658)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	(33,449,425)	23,612,116
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of year	57,038,579	33,426,463
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year	\$ 23,589,154	\$ 57,038,579
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION: Cash paid for interest	\$ 192,401	\$ 340,377
pain io		
NONCASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Capital lease obligations	\$ 2,735	\$ 2,793
Forgiveness of loans receivable from corps members	\$ 2,307,344	<u> </u>

#### **NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND NATURE OF OPERATIONS**

Teach For America, Inc. ("TFA") is a not-for-profit corporation, incorporated in the State of Connecticut on October 6, 1989.

Children growing up in historically marginalized and disenfranchised communities lack access to a broad spectrum of resources and opportunities and attend schools that are not equipped to meet their needs. To address this, TFA's mission is to find, develop, and support a diverse network of equity-oriented leaders – individually and in teams - committed to expanding opportunity for children from classrooms, schools, and every sector and field that shapes the broader systems in which schools operate. TFA does this by finding promising leaders; developing and cultivating the leadership skills and mindsets necessary for systems change through classroom teaching; and supporting the individual and collective leadership, relationships, and learning of those in the TFA network throughout their lifetime.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

<u>Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation</u>: The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("US GAAP"), as applicable to not-for-profit entities.

The accompanying financial statements present information regarding TFA's financial position and activities based upon the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions and, accordingly, have been classified into two categories of net assets: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions, as follows:

<u>Without donor restrictions net assets</u> - are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. These amounts include Board-designated resources for use as long-term investment to provide an ongoing stream of investment income for selected activities such as expansion and program services, as well as cash reserves, in the event TFA should experience a cash shortfall. As of May 31, 2022 and 2021, the total amount of Board-designated net assets without donor restrictions authorized to function as endowments were approximately \$125,147,000, and \$124,860,000, respectively (Note 9).

With donor restrictions net assets - include net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that expire with the passage of time or can be fulfilled by the actions of TFA, pursuant to those stipulations (Note 8). In addition, earnings on certain donor-restricted endowments are classified as with donor restrictions until appropriated for expenditure by the Board of Directors (Note 9). This category also includes gifts and pledges which are required by donor-imposed stipulations to be maintained in perpetuity (Note 9). The income derived from net assets with donor restrictions is available for general or specific operating purposes, as stipulated by the respective donors.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of net assets with donor restrictions (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as net assets released from restrictions.

<u>Use of Estimates</u>: The preparation of the financial statements in accordance with US GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

<u>Fair Value Measurements</u>: TFA reports certain assets and liabilities at fair value. Fair value is defined as an exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an "exit" price) in the principal or most advantageous market for asset or liability between market participants on the measurement date (Note 3).

TFA determines fair value of financial instruments based on the fair value hierarchy which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value are as follows:

- <u>Level 1</u>: Unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- <u>Level 2</u>: Observable inputs other than quoted prices in active markets or in markets not considered to be active.
- <u>Level 3</u>: Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity. Fair value measurement for these financial instruments requires significant management judgment or estimation.

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>: Cash and cash equivalents include cash and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less. Cash and cash equivalents that are part of designated reserves and managed by external investment managers as part of TFA's long-term investment strategy are included in investments in the accompanying statements of financial position.

Restricted Cash: TFA entered into a letter of credit agreement with Wells Fargo in connection with its national office, which required \$2,012,334 to be maintained as a security deposit under a letter of credit agreement renewing annually until the end of the lease term in January 2032. Restricted cash earned \$6,233 and \$3,006 of interest for the period ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<u>Investments</u>: Investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values are measured at fair value in the accompanying statements of financial position and reported based on quoted market prices. Purchases and sales of securities are reflected on a trade-date basis. Changes in fair value are reported as net appreciation in fair value of investments in the accompanying statements of activities. Gains and losses on the sales of securities are based on average costs and are recorded in the statements of activities in the period in which securities are sold. Interest and dividends are recognized in the period earned.

Management evaluates securities for other-than-temporary impairment at least on an annual basis, and more frequently when economic or market concerns warrant such evaluation. Consideration is given to (1) length of time and the extent to which the fair value has been less than cost, (2) the financial condition and near-term prospects of the issuer, and (3) the intent and ability of TFA to retain its investments in the issuer for a period of time sufficient to allow for any anticipated recovery in fair value. Management determined that there were no impairments as of May 31, 2022 and 2021.

<u>Contributions</u>: TFA records unconditional promises to give as revenues in the period received at fair value, using the present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at an appropriate rate. Contributions to be received after one year are discounted to present value using a risk-adjusted rate (Note 4). Amortization of the discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue.

<u>Loans Receivable, Net</u>: Loans receivable from corps members are recorded at their net realizable values and are generally due to be paid back, free from interest, over a period of one to two years (Note 5).

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Allowances for Doubtful Accounts: Allowances for doubtful accounts are netted against corresponding receivables based upon management's judgment of their respective realizability, including consideration of such factors as prior collection history and type of receivable. Receivables are only written off when deemed fully uncollectible to the allowance for doubtful accounts. Payments, if any, subsequently received on previously written off balances are recognized as reductions of current year bad debt expense. There were no recoveries of previously reserved receivable balances in 2022 or 2021.

<u>Fixed Assets, Net</u>: Fixed assets are reported at cost for amounts greater than or equal to \$2,500. Donations of property and equipment, if any, are recorded at their estimated fair values on the date of donation. Expenditures for acquisitions, renewals, and betterments are capitalized, whereas maintenance and repair costs are expensed as incurred. When fixed assets are retired or otherwise disposed of, the appropriate accounts are relieved of the respective carrying value and accumulated depreciation, and any resultant gain or loss is credited or charged to the change in net assets. Depreciation and amortization is computed using the straight-line method based on the estimated useful lives (3-40 years) of the various assets or the lesser of the remaining lease term, as applicable.

Long-lived assets to be held and used are tested for recoverability whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the related carrying amount may not be recoverable. When required, impairment losses on such assets are recognized based on the excess of the respective asset's carrying amount over its fair value. There were no impairments in 2022 or 2021.

#### Revenue Recognition:

#### Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue consists of grant funds received prior to revenue being earned and is recognized as revenue when related expenses are incurred.

#### Contributions

Unconditional promises to give and contributions of assets other than cash, including goods and services, are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of contribution. TFA reports gifts of cash and other assets as support with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

#### Grants and Contracts

Revenue from government and private grants and contracts is recognized as earned, that is, as related costs are incurred or services rendered under such agreements.

#### Fee for Service Revenue

TFA has contractual agreements with various school districts across the United States of America to recruit, select, train, and place corps members to teach within such school districts. TFA recognizes revenue related to these contractual agreements as performance obligations are satisfied, that is, when the school district places a corps member, typically at the start of the school year each fall and as professional development services are provided to the teachers throughout the school year. Fee for service receivables were presented net of an allowance of \$0 and \$5,000 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

<u>Special Events Revenue</u>: Revenue related to special events is recognized upon occurrence of the respective event. Included in special events revenue are related contributions of \$11,445,000 and \$12,170,000 for the years ending May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<u>Advertising Expenses</u>: TFA expenses advertising costs as they are incurred. Advertising expenses amounted to approximately \$2,050,000 and \$1,525,000 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<u>Functional Allocation of Expenses</u>: The costs of providing TFA's programs and supporting services have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statements of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Non-personnel expenses that are allocated include depreciation and occupancy, which are allocated on an employee headcount and direct project function basis. Personnel expenses are allocated on the basis of estimates of employee time and effort. The following is a description of TFA's programs:

Corps Member Recruitment, Selection and Placement - TFA recruits and selects a teaching corps of outstanding college graduates to teach the nation's most underserved students. The recruitment and selection process includes scheduling and attending on and off campus recruiting events, processing applications, and conducting interviews across the country. TFA places corps members in various urban and rural regions throughout the United States and provides assistance to the corps members through a needs-based financial aid program to support them with their moves to these regions.

*Pre-Service Institute* - TFA conducts intensive summer training institutes led by its staff and in conjunction with local public school districts as part of teacher preparation for incoming corps members. In response to COVID-19 safety requirements in place during summer 2021, approximately 2,267 corps members were trained in a mostly virtual pre-service setting.

Corps Member Professional Development and Other - In each region, TFA has regional offices, which are responsible for placing corps members in schools, monitoring progress throughout their two-year commitment, providing opportunities for ongoing leadership and/or educator professional development, and helping corps members to feel part of a national corps.

Alumni Affairs - TFA has an alumni base of former corps members all over the world. These individuals present a powerful opportunity to continue to expand educational opportunity. TFA engages in activities that support and encourage alumni to continue to work in education and across sectors to address issues negatively impacting low income communities - most notably focused on information/knowledge dissemination and networking. TFA also supports alumni via activities intended to develop alumni in leadership practice and/or specific programmatic areas: classroom practice, school leadership, school systems leadership, policy/organizing work, and social entrepreneurship.

<u>Restructuring Expenses</u>: During the year ended May 31, 2021 TFA incurred severance and related expenses of approximately \$4,400,000 in connection with a TFA-wide strategic reorganization which is included on the statements of activities. There were no restructuring expenses for the year ended May 31, 2022.

<u>Income Taxes:</u> TFA follows guidance that clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return, including issues relating to financial statement recognition and measurement. This guidance provides that the tax effects from an uncertain tax position can only be recognized in the financial statements if the position is "more-likely-than-not" to be sustained if the position were to be challenged by a taxing authority.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The assessment of the tax position is based solely on the technical merits of the position, without regard to the likelihood that the tax position may be challenged.

TFA is exempt from federal income tax under IRC section 501(c)(3), though it is subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purpose, unless that income is otherwise excluded by the Code. TFA has processes presently in place to ensure the maintenance of its tax-exempt status; to identify and report unrelated business income; to determine its filing and tax obligations in jurisdictions for which it was nexus; and to identify and evaluate other matters that may be considered tax positions. TFA has determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements. In addition, TFA has not recorded a provision for income taxes as it has no material tax liability from unrelated business income activities.

Concentration of Credit Risk: Financial instruments which potentially subject TFA to concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents and investment securities. TFA maintains its cash and cash equivalents with creditworthy, high-quality financial institutions. TFA's bank balances typically exceed federally insured limits. However, TFA has not experienced, nor does it anticipate, any losses with respect to such bank balances. TFA's investment portfolio is diversified in a variety of asset classes. TFA regularly evaluates its depository arrangements and investment strategies, including performance thereof. TFA believes that its credit risks are not significant to the accompanying financial statements.

#### **NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS, AT FAIR VALUE**

A summary of investments at May 31, 2022 and 2021, follows:

		<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Money market funds	\$	3,253,792	\$ 1,497,835
Equities		390,232,855	427,504,328
Fixed income securities	_	24,822,366	 33,218,076
	\$	418,309,013	\$ 462,220,239

The investments noted above as money market funds, equities, and fixed income securities are classified as Level 1 investments within the fair value hierarchy as of May 31, 2022 and 2021.

For the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, TFA's investment returns consisted of the following:

		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>
Interest and dividends Appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$	7,237,098 (31,269,006)	\$	6,332,578 124,664,014
Less: Investment fees  Total investment return	<u> </u>	(176,266)	\$	(160,979)
Total III Vooti II Olt Total II	Ψ	(21,200,114)	Ψ	100,000,010

#### **NOTE 4 - CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE, NET**

A summary of contributions receivable at May 31, 2022 and 2021, follows:

Due in:		2022		<u>2021</u>
	φ	22 047 024	φ	21 470 669
Less than one year	Φ	22,817,934	Φ	21,479,668
One to five years		7,584,122		10,687,166
		30,402,056		32,166,834
Less: Discount to present value ranging from 1.32%				
to 1.71% and 1.17% to 1.49% at May 31, 2022				
and 2021, respectively		(107,862)		(326,642)
Allowance for doubtful accounts		(734,843)	_	(909,600)
Contributions receivable, net	\$	29,559,351	\$	30,930,592

During the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, approximately \$175,000 and \$190,000 of contributions receivable, respectively, were written off as uncollectible.

In cases where a donor has notified TFA of a conditional intent to give, the amounts have not been recorded in the accompanying financial statements. Such conditional gifts represent promises to give that contain one or more barriers that must be overcome and a right of return to the contributor, and totaled approximately \$15,300,000 and \$13,300,000 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

For the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, TFA received new contributions, mostly in cash, from members of its National Board of Directors totaling approximately \$24,691,000 and \$33,300,000, respectively, which represented 13.8% and 20% of total contributions, respectively.

### NOTE 5 - LOANS RECEIVABLE FROM CORPS MEMBERS, NET

TFA makes uncollateralized loans to corps members based on financial need which are funded through TFA's loan programs. During the fiscal year ended May 31, 2022, TFA forgave approximately \$2,307,000 in outstanding loans to corps members in good standing as part of a comprehensive financial support plan. As of May 31, 2022 and 2021, these loans represented approximately 0.04% and .5% of total assets, respectively.

A summary of corps member loans at May 31, 2022 and 2021, follows:

	<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>
Corps Member Transition Loans	\$ 636,874	\$	3,114,005
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	 (433,848)	_	(633,000)
	\$ 203,026	\$	2,481,005

#### NOTE 5 - LOANS RECEIVABLE FROM CORPS MEMBERS, NET (Continued)

The following amounts were past due under the Corps Member Loan Program:

	Over							
	0	ne Year	Tv	vo Years	Thr	ee Years		Total
Year ending May 31,	Past Due		Past Due		Past Due		Past Due	
2022	\$	50,425	\$	22,601	\$	14,231	\$	87,257
2021	\$	287,493	\$	120,068	\$	89,613	\$	497,174

Allowances for doubtful loans are established based on prior collection experience and current economic factors which, in management's judgment, could influence the ability of loan recipients to repay the amounts per the loan terms. Loan balances are written off only when they are deemed to be uncollectible. There was approximately \$270,000 and \$585,000 written off during the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### **NOTE 6 - FIXED ASSETS, NET**

A summary of fixed assets follows:

		2022		<u>2021</u>
Building	\$	536,252	\$	536,252
Vehicles		78,257		81,867
Computer equipment and software		30,027,990		29,237,444
Furniture, fixtures and office equipment		6,738,722		7,326,166
Leasehold improvements		18,880,403		19,070,889
Subtotal		56,261,624		56,252,618
Less: accumulated depreciation	_	(42,316,593)	_	(39,648,500)
Fixed assets, net	\$	13,945,031	\$	16,604,118

Depreciation and amortization expense related to fixed assets totaled approximately \$4,817,000 and \$5,238,000 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

During the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, TFA disposed of approximately \$2,273,000 and \$10,400,000 of fixed assets that resulted in losses of approximately \$128,000 and \$380,000, respectively. The majority of these disposals represented fixed assets that were fully depreciated.

#### **NOTE 7 - LINE OF CREDIT**

TFA had a \$35,000,000 line of credit agreement with Bank of America with interest at market index BSBY 1M plus 0.75% as of May 31, 2022, secured by investments held in a collateral account. The line of credit agreement expires March 27, 2023. The effective interest rate was 0.83% at May 31, 2022. At May 31, 2021, TFA had a \$35,000,000 line of credit agreement with Wells Fargo with interest at market index LIBOR plus 1.00%, secured by all cash and cash equivalents and pledge receivables. The effective interest rate was 1.00% at May 31, 2021 and the agreement was terminated March 22, 2022. TFA drew down on its line of credit during both 2022 and 2021; however, at both May 31, 2022 and 2021, there were no amounts outstanding. As of May 31, 2022 TFA reported compliance with its covenants.

#### **NOTE 8 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS**

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes or time periods, as follows:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:  Cumulative endowment earnings  Teacher recruitment and selection, placement,	\$ 104,631,606	\$ 127,914,267
professional development, expansion, and other	16,767,920	25,699,855
Time restrictions on contributions	 21,949,214	 26,636,404
	143,348,740	180,250,526
Donor restricted endowment fund held in perpetuity	 117,511,874	 117,261,874
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 260,860,614	\$ 297,512,400

Net assets released from restrictions consisted of the following:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Expiration of time restrictions on contributions Teacher recruitment and selection, placement,	\$ 18,809,440	\$ 22,240,612
professional development, expansion, and other	 21,625,208	 19,487,948
	\$ 40,434,648	\$ 41,728,560

#### **NOTE 9 - ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS**

TFA's endowment consists of individual funds established for various purposes, with related investments overseen by the Finance Committee of the Board of Directors. Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments. Net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

#### NOTE 9 - ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (Continued)

Relevant Law: The Board of Directors of TFA has interpreted the Connecticut State Not-For-Profit Corporation Law as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, management classifies as net assets with donor restrictions: (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment; (b) the original value of the subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment; and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified as with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by TFA's Board.

Management considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donorrestricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund;
- 2. The purposes of TFA and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- 3. General economic conditions;
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- 5. The expected total return from income on the appreciation of investments;
- 6. Other resources of TFA; and
- 7. The investment policies of TFA.

Endowment net asset composition, by type, consisted of the following:

		2022	
	Without Donor	With Donor	
	Restrictions	<u>Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 125,146,501	\$ -	\$ 125,146,501
Donor-restricted endowment funds		222,143,480	222,143,480
Total	\$ 125,146,501	\$ 222,143,480	\$ 347,289,981
		2021	
	Without Donor	With Donor	_
	Restrictions	Restrictions	<u>Total</u>
Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 124,859,622	\$ -	\$ 124,859,622
Donor-restricted endowment funds		245,176,141	245,176,141
Total	\$ 124,859,622	\$ 245,176,141	\$ 370,035,763

### NOTE 9 - ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (Continued)

Changes in endowment net assets during the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, consisted of the following:

			2022	
	Wi	thout Donor	With Donor	
	<u>R</u>	estrictions	Restrictions	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets,				
beginning of year	\$	124,859,622	\$ 245,176,141	\$ 370,035,763
Contribution		-	250,000	250,000
Investment return:				
Investment income, net of fees		2,216,214	3,940,516	6,156,730
Net (depreciation) appreciation				
(realized and unrealized)		(9,740,116)	(17,067,537)	(26,807,653)
Total investment return, net of fees		(7,523,902)	(13,127,021)	(20,650,923)
Reclassification of assets		9,951,090	(9,951,090)	-
Distribution		(2,140,309)	(204,550)	(2,344,859)
Endowment net assets,				
end of year	\$	125,146,501	\$ 222,143,480	\$ 347,289,981
	-			
			2021	
	Wi	thout Donor	2021 With Donor	
		thout Donor		<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets,		estrictions	With Donor Restrictions	
beginning of year			With Donor	<u>Total</u> \$ 258,820,565
beginning of year Contribution	<u>R</u>	estrictions	With Donor Restrictions	
beginning of year Contribution Investment return:	<u>R</u>	78,069,683	With Donor Restrictions \$ 180,750,882	\$ 258,820,565 -
beginning of year Contribution Investment return: Investment income, net of fees	<u>R</u>	estrictions	With Donor Restrictions	
beginning of year Contribution Investment return: Investment income, net of fees Net (depreciation) appreciation	<u>R</u>	78,069,683 - 1,744,310	With Donor Restrictions  \$ 180,750,882 - 3,412,371	\$ 258,820,565 - 5,156,681
beginning of year Contribution Investment return: Investment income, net of fees Net (depreciation) appreciation (realized and unrealized)	<u>R</u>	78,069,683	With Donor Restrictions \$ 180,750,882 - 3,412,371 71,605,299	\$ 258,820,565 - 5,156,681 107,299,541
beginning of year Contribution Investment return: Investment income, net of fees Net (depreciation) appreciation (realized and unrealized) Total investment return, net of fees	<u>R</u>	78,069,683 - 1,744,310 35,694,242 37,438,552	With Donor Restrictions  \$ 180,750,882	\$ 258,820,565 - 5,156,681
beginning of year Contribution Investment return: Investment income, net of fees Net (depreciation) appreciation (realized and unrealized) Total investment return, net of fees Reclassification of assets	<u>R</u>	78,069,683 - 1,744,310 35,694,242 37,438,552 10,410,916	With Donor Restrictions  \$ 180,750,882 - 3,412,371  71,605,299 75,017,670 (10,410,916)	\$ 258,820,565 - 5,156,681 107,299,541 112,456,222
beginning of year Contribution Investment return: Investment income, net of fees Net (depreciation) appreciation (realized and unrealized) Total investment return, net of fees	<u>R</u>	78,069,683 - 1,744,310 35,694,242 37,438,552	With Donor Restrictions  \$ 180,750,882	\$ 258,820,565 - 5,156,681 107,299,541
beginning of year Contribution Investment return: Investment income, net of fees Net (depreciation) appreciation (realized and unrealized) Total investment return, net of fees Reclassification of assets	<u>R</u>	78,069,683 - 1,744,310 35,694,242 37,438,552 10,410,916	With Donor Restrictions  \$ 180,750,882 - 3,412,371  71,605,299 75,017,670 (10,410,916)	\$ 258,820,565 - 5,156,681 107,299,541 112,456,222

At May 31, 2022 and 2021, investments related to donor-restricted endowments had provided cumulative investment returns totaling approximately \$191,830,000 and \$204,956,000, respectively, to support general operating purposes, as per donor intent. See Spending Policy below for information on reclassification.

#### NOTE 9 - ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (Continued)

<u>Funds with Deficiencies</u>: From time to time, the fair value of the investment assets related to individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor requires TFA to retain as a fund of permanent duration. There were no deficiencies at May 31, 2022 and 2021.

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters: TFA has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable and stable stream of funding to programs and support services supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets to support future operations. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that TFA must hold in permanent duration as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the price and yield results of appropriate benchmarks without putting the assets at imprudent risk.

<u>Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives</u>: To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, TFA relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). TFA targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives with prudent risk constraints.

<u>Spending Policy</u>: For the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, there were approximately \$2,345,000 and \$1,241,000 distributions from TFA's endowments, respectively. The distribution of \$2,345,000 for the year ended May 31, 2022 related to cumulative spend amount from two donor endowments that were used for operations per the donor intent, and allowed spending of quasi-endowment earnings calculated in accordance with TFA's spending policy. In addition, as required by TFA's treasury policy, TFA transfers the cumulative spending reserves on the endowment to a separate quasi endowment account. For the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, the Board approved a transfer of cumulative spending reserves on the endowment to a separate quasi endowment account in the amount of approximately \$9,951,000 and \$10,410,000, respectively.

Upon authorization from the Board of Directors, spending will be determined based upon the sum of:

- 70% of prior year endowment spending, adjusted upward (or downward) by the inflation (deflation) rate as measured by the change in the consumer price index for the 12 months ending on the date six months prior to the start of the fiscal year.
- 30% of the long-term spending rate of 5%, multiplied by the average market value of the endowment over the 12 months ending on the date six months prior to the start of the fiscal year (calculated by averaging the market value of the endowment on the dates 6 months, 9 months, 12 months, and 15 months before the start of the fiscal year).

In establishing this policy, TFA considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long term TFA expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at a pace at least equal with inflation. This is consistent with TFA's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in funds of a permanent duration or for a specified term to support future operations.

#### **NOTE 10 - EDUCATION AWARDS DUE TO CORPS MEMBERS**

TFA granted education awards (the "awards") for eligible corps members who successfully completed the 2020-2021 and prior school years. The awards were intended to mirror the awards provided by the Corporation of National and Community Service when certain corps members could not access the funds. For both years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, 83 corps members in their 1st and 2nd school years were granted \$6,345 that could be applied to pay student loans or educational expenses. For both years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, approximately \$1,310,000 and \$3,200,000 remained to be disbursed, and is included in accounts payable and accrued expenses in the accompanying statements of financial position.

The awards are valid for approximately 7 years post completion of the corps members' service and are payable through July 1, 2028, at which time these awards expire. Approximately \$1,700,000 awards from the 2013-2014 school year expired in the fiscal year ended May 31, 2022, and \$1,300,000 expired in the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021.

#### **NOTE 11 - RETIREMENT PLAN**

TFA offers full and part-time staff members who worked at least 20 hours a week or are expected to work 1,000 hours in the first year of employment the opportunity to participate in a 403(b) retirement program. This is a defined contribution plan (the "Plan") with employer matching contributions equal to 100% of the employee's contributions up to 5% of their gross earned salary in each fiscal year. Participants are fully vested after twelve months of employment. Withdrawal cannot be made without penalty until the age of 59½. TFA matching contributions totaled approximately \$5,512,000 and \$5,536,000 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

TFA also offers an Executive 457(b) Retirement Plan, which is a non-qualified 457(b) Retirement Plan for select key managerial and highly compensated employees. Only discretionary employer contributions are allowed under the Plan. For the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, employer contributions to this plan were approximately \$14,254, and \$21,900, respectively.

#### **NOTE 12 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

<u>Operating Leases</u>: TFA has entered into approximately 54 lease agreements for its National and regional offices, expiring at various dates through January 2032. TFA also has various lease agreements for office equipment at its national and regional offices, expiring at various dates through March 2023.

A summary of future minimum lease payments under all non-cancelable operating leases, follows:

	Office		
Year ending May 31,	<u>Space</u>	<u>Eq</u>	uipment
2023	\$ 11,416,922	\$	28,054
2024	8,560,518		373
2025	7,598,089		-
2026	7,529,797		-
2027	6,782,639		-
2028	6,651,799		-
Thereafter	25,495,698		
Total	\$ 74,035,462	\$	28,427

Total rent expense approximated \$14,200,000 and \$14,900,000 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

In addition to the above, TFA entered into 28 sublease agreements for facilities it no longer needed. Each of these leases require payment of base rent plus additional rent for insurance, common area maintenance, and other costs, and are expected to expire at various dates through January 2032. Future lease income under these agreements will be approximately \$2,656,000, \$1,306,000, \$1,286,000, and \$1,405,000 for the next five years, respectively and \$3,109,000 thereafter through January 2032. Rental income totaled approximately \$3,570,000 and \$3,300,000 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and is included within other revenue in the accompanying statements of activities.

<u>Deferred Rent Payable</u>: Certain operating leases contain escalation clauses and rent abatements that are being recognized over the terms of the respective leases. The deferred rent balances totaled approximately \$9,000,000 and \$9,600,000 at May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<u>Contingencies</u>: In the normal course of its operations, TFA is a party to various legal proceedings and complaints, some of which are covered by insurance. While it is not feasible to predict the ultimate outcomes of such matters, management of TFA is not aware of any claims or contingencies that would have a material adverse effect on TFA's financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows.

#### **NOTE 13 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY**

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions, limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position as of May 31, 2022 and 2021 comprise of:

		2022		<u>2021</u>
Financial assets at year-end:				
Cash	\$	21,570,587	\$	55,023,239
Restricted cash		2,018,567		2,015,340
Grants and contracts receivable		4,152,158		3,957,910
Fee for service receivable, net		819,599		589,049
Contributions receivable, net		29,559,351		30,930,592
Loans receivable from corp members, net		203,026		2,481,005
Investments		418,309,013		462,220,239
Total financial assets	\$	476,632,301	\$	557,217,374
Less amounts not available for general				
expenditure within one year:				
Restricted cash		(2,018,567)		(2,015,340)
Contributions receivable, net due greater				
than one year		(6,741,417)		(9,450,924)
Loans receivable from corp members,				
due greater than one year		(87,257)		(497,174)
Donor restricted endowment funds net of	,	044.050.470\		(005 005 054)
estimated draw within one year	,	211,350,479)		(235,225,051)
Board-Designated endowment funds	(	125,146,501)	(	(124,859,622)
Donor restricted funds net of estimated		(0.000.475)		(45.004.000)
draw within one year		(9,696,175)		(15,661,622)
Financial assets not available to be used				
within one year	\$ (	355,040,395)	\$ (	(387,709,733)
Financial assets available to meet general				
expenditures within one year	\$	121,591,906	\$	169,507,641

TFA's endowment funds consist of donor-restricted endowments and funds designated by the board as endowments. Income from donor-restricted endowments is restricted for specific purposes, with the exception of the amount available for general use. Donor-restricted endowment funds are not available for general expenditure.

#### NOTE 13 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY (Continued)

TFA's donor endowment of approximately \$222,143,000 is subject to an annual spending rate as described in Note 9:

- 70% of prior year endowment spending, adjusted upward (or downward) by the inflation (deflation) rate as measured by the change in the consumer price index for the 12 months ending on the date six months prior to the start of the fiscal year.
- 30% of the long-term spending rate of 5%, multiplied by the average market value of the endowment over the 12 months ending on the date six months prior to the start of the fiscal year (calculated by averaging the market value of the endowment on the dates 6 months, 9 months, 12 months, and 15 months before the start of the fiscal year).

Although TFA does not plan to spend from its board-designated endowment of approximately \$125,147,000 (other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure as part of our Board's annual budget approval and appropriation), these amounts could be made available if necessary.

As part of TFA's liquidity management, TFA invests its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. To address anticipated needs aligned to our treasury strategy and/or unanticipated liquidity needs, TFA has a committed line of credit in the amount of \$35,000,000 which it could draw upon.

#### **NOTE 14 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

TFA has evaluated subsequent events that provide additional evidence about conditions that existed at the date of the statements of financial position through November 7, 2022, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.



### TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS Year ended May 31, 2022

	Pass-Through Entity/Identifying <u>Number</u>	Assistance Listing <u>Number</u>	Expenditures of Federal <u>Awards</u>	Amounts Passed Through to Subrecipients
Corporation for National and Community Service:				
Pass-through awards:				
The State of Alabama				
2020-2021 Formula Award	20FXHAL0010001	94.006	\$ 7,489	\$ -
2021-2022 Formula Award	20FXHAL0010001	94.006	54,685	-
The State of Arizona				
2021-2022 Award	AC-VSG-21-090121-00	94.006	71,293	-
The State of Connecticut				
2020-2021 Award	19FXHCT002	94.006	6,852	-
2021-2022 Award	19FXHCT0020002	94.006	43,507	-
The State of Delaware				
2020-2021 Fixed Award	19FXHDE0020001	94.006	5,200	-
2021-2022 Fixed Award	35-12-40-2022-AC03	94.006	13,500	
The State of District of Columbia				
2020-2021 Award	16ESHDC0010002	94.006	4,268	-
2021-2022 Award	19FXHDC002	94.006	40,318	-
The State of Florida				
2021-2022 Award	18AFHFL0010035	94.006	134,262	-
The State of Georgia				
2020-2021 Award	18FXHGA0010001	94.006	14,905	-
2021-2022 Award	18FXHGA0010001	94.006	88,863	-
The State of Hawaii				
2020-2021 Award	19FXHHI0020002	94.006	10,540	-
2021-2022 Award	19FXHHI0020002	94.006	98,929	-
The State of Idaho				
2020-2021 Award	20ESHID0010002	94.006	8,746	-
2021-2022 Award	20ESHID0010002	94.006	29,245	-
The State of Illinois				
2021-2022 Award	2807-31086	94.006	100	-
The State of Kentucky				
2020-2021 Award	20ESHKY001	94.006	1,667	-
2021-2022 Award	20ESHKY001	94.006	22,424	-
The State of Louisiana				
2020-2021 Fixed Award	20ESHLA0020001	94.006	7,026	-
2021-2022 Fixed Award	20ESHLA0020001	94.006	105,317	-
The State of Maryland				
2020-2021 Award	19FXHMD0020002	94.006	10,414	-
2021-2022 Award	19FXHMD0020002	94.006	169,035	-
The State of Massachusetts				
2020-2021 Award	19FXHMA0020003	94.006	22,569	-
2021-2022 Award	19FXHMA0020004	94.006	167,749	-

### TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS Year ended May 31, 2022

	Pass-Through Entity/Identifying <u>Number</u>	Assistance Listing <u>Number</u>	Expenditures of Federal <u>Awards</u>	Amounts Passed Through to Subrecipients
The Michigan Department of Health and Human Services				
2020-2021 Award	17FXHMI0020002	94.006	4,520	-
2021-2022 Award	20FXHMI0020001	94.006	20,010	-
The State of Missouri				
2021-2022 Award	20AFHMO0010001	94.006	96,033	-
The State of New Jersey				
2020-2021 Award	18FXHNJ0020001	94.006	4,178	-
2021-2022 Award	18FXHNJ0020001	94.006	53,003	-
The State of New Mexico				
2020-2021 Award	20ESHNM0010001	94.006	4,158	-
2021-2022 Award	20ESHNM0010001	94.006	14,384	-
The State of Ohio				
2020-2021 Award	19FXHOH0020001	94.006	10,606	-
2021-2022 Award	19FXHOH0020001	94.006	69,337	-
The State of Oklahoma				
2020-2021 Award	19FXHOK0010002	94.006	13,522	-
2021-2022 Award	19FXHOK0010002	94.006	93,541	-
The State of Pennsylvania				
2020-2021 Award	19AFHPA0010001	94.006	8,984	-
2021-2022 Award	19AFHPA0010001	94.006	34,000	-
2021-2022 Award	19AFHPA0010001	94.006	76,779	-
The State of Rhode Island				
2020-2021 Fixed Award	18FXHRI0010001	94.006	5,313	-
2021-2022 Fixed Award	18FXHRI0010001	94.006	58,087	-
The State of South Carolina				
2020-2021 Fixed Award	20ESHSC0010001	94.006	7,548	-
2021-2022 Fixed Award	20ESHSC0010001	94.006	40,928	-
The State of Tennessee				
2021-2022 Award	19FXHTN0020004	94.006	154,080	-
2021-2022 Award	19FXHTN0020005	94.006	154,362	-
The State of Texas				
2021-2022 Award	18FXHTX0010003	94.006	57,455	-
2021-2022 Award	18FXHTX0010003	94.006	475,992	-
The State of Wisconsin				
2021-2022 Award	17FXHWI0020003	94.006	3,609	-
2021-2022 Award	20FXHWI0020001	94.006	15,499	<u> </u>
Total Corporation for National and Community Service			2,614,831	-

### TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS Year ended May 31, 2022

	Pass-Through Entity/Identifying <u>Number</u>	Assistance Listing <u>Number</u>	Expenditures of Federal <u>Awards</u>	Amounts Passed Through to <u>Subrecipients</u>
U.S. Department of Education				
Direct Awards:				
Supporting Effective Educators Development (SEED)	U423A190075	84.423A	542,120	542,120
Supporting Effective Educators Development (SEED)	S423A200011	84.423A	6,264,353	536,964
Total Supporting Effective Educators Development (SEED)			6,806,473	1,079,084
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund:				
Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Fund	ERMT-21-5005	84.425C	500,000	-
Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Fund	S425C200019	84.425C	777,897	-
Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Fund	S425C200014	84.425C	650,101	-
Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Fund	S425C200027	84.425C	1,000,000	-
American Rescue Plan and Elementary and				
Secondary School Emergency Relief	S425U210024	84.425U	269,185	
Total COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund:			3,197,183	-
Education Innovation and Research (EIR)	U411C170167	84.411C	825,273	249,672
Promise Neighborhoods	U215N170054	84.215N	76,733	_
Promise Neighborhoods	U215N170054	84.215N	47,971	-
Promise Neighborhoods	U215N170054	84.215N	67,123	-
Total Promise Neighborhoods			191,828	
Total U.S. Department of Education			11,020,757	1,328,756
U.S. Department of Labor				
WIA/WIOA Youth Activities		17.259	39,298	-
Total U.S. Department of Labor			39,298	-
Research and Development Cluster				
National Science Foundation				
CS10K: Prioritizing & Expanding Access to Computer Science				
Instruction in High-needs High Schools	1837394	47.070	222,634	32,962
Total Research and Development Cluster			222,634	32,962
Appalachian Regional Commission				
Appalachian Area Development	KY-20161-20	23.002	164,929	
			164,929	
Total expenditures of federal awards			\$ 14,062,448	\$ 1,361,718

# TEACH FOR AMERICA, INC. NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS Year ended May 31, 2022

#### **NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the activity of Teach for America ("TFA") for the year ended May 31, 2022 and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of TFA, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, functional expenses or cash flows of TFA.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. TFA has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimus indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Board of Trustees Teach for America New York, New York

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Teach Foer America ("TFA"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of May 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 7, 2022

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered TFA's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of TFA's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of TFA's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether TFA's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowne LLP

New York, New York November 7, 2022



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE

The Board of Trustees Teach for America New York, New York

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Teach for America's ("TFA") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of TFA's major federal programs for the year ended May 31, 2022. TFA's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Teach for America complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended May 31, 2022.

#### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Teach for America and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Teach for America's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Teach for America's federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Teach for America's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Teach for America's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
  and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
  test basis, evidence regarding Teach for America's compliance with the compliance requirements
  referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the
  circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Teach for America's internal control over compliance relevant to the
  audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and
  report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
  purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Teach for America's internal control over
  compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowne LLP

New York, New York November 7, 2022

### TEACH FOR AMERICA SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS May 31, 2022

## Section I—Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements:				
Type of report the auditoring Financial statements auditoring accordance with GAA		Unmodified		
Internal control over fina	ancial reporting:			
Material weakne	ess(es) identified?	Yes	X	No
Significant defic	eiency(ies) identified?	Yes	X	None reported
Noncompliance materia	I to financial statements noted?	Yes	X	No
Federal Awards:				
Internal control over ma	jor programs:			
Material weakne	ess(es) identified?	Yes	X	No
Significant defic	ciency(ies) identified?	Yes	X	None reported
Type of auditor's report for major programs:	issued on compliance	Unmodified		
Any audit findings discloto be reported in accord	osed that are required ance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	Yes	X	No
Identification of major p	rograms:			
AL Numbers	Name of Federal Program	n or Cluster		
84.423A 84.425C	Supporting Effective Educ COVID – 19 Education Education Relief Fund		- Gov	vernor's Emergency
84.425U	COVID – 19 Education S Elementary and Seconda			
84.411C	Education Innovation and	Research	-	
Dollar threshold used to	distinguish between type A and ty	pe B programs:	\$750	0,000
Auditee qualified as low	-risk auditee?	X_Yes		No
Section II—Financial S	Statement Findings			
None noted.				
Section III—Federal Av	ward Findings and Questioned C	<u>costs</u>		
None noted.				